

MEDICAL PHYSICS

in

CLINICAL PRACTICE

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INTRODUCTION

Importance of physics/physicists in clinical practice increases necessity of MEDICAL Physicists when:

- *Using radiation*
 - diagnoses
 - treatment
- *Protection from radiation*

imaging

- *diagnostic*
(2D radiographic; CT; MRI; PET)
- *treatment*
 - *treatment simulation*
 - *treatment verification*
 - *treatment evaluation*

uncertainties

- *commissioning*
- *calibration*
- *periodical measurements*
- *patient position*
- *patient dose*

imaging

- ***diagnostic***

(2D radiographic; CT; MRI; PET)

Calibrate the unit on the way to have:

- *as usefulness as possible image*
- *as less as possible dose received to the patient*

imaging

- ***diagnostic***

(2D radiographic; CT; MRI; PET)

adjust the parameters (e.g. kV, mA) on the way to

- *perform the medical procedure in one step*
- *not to repeat the procedure*

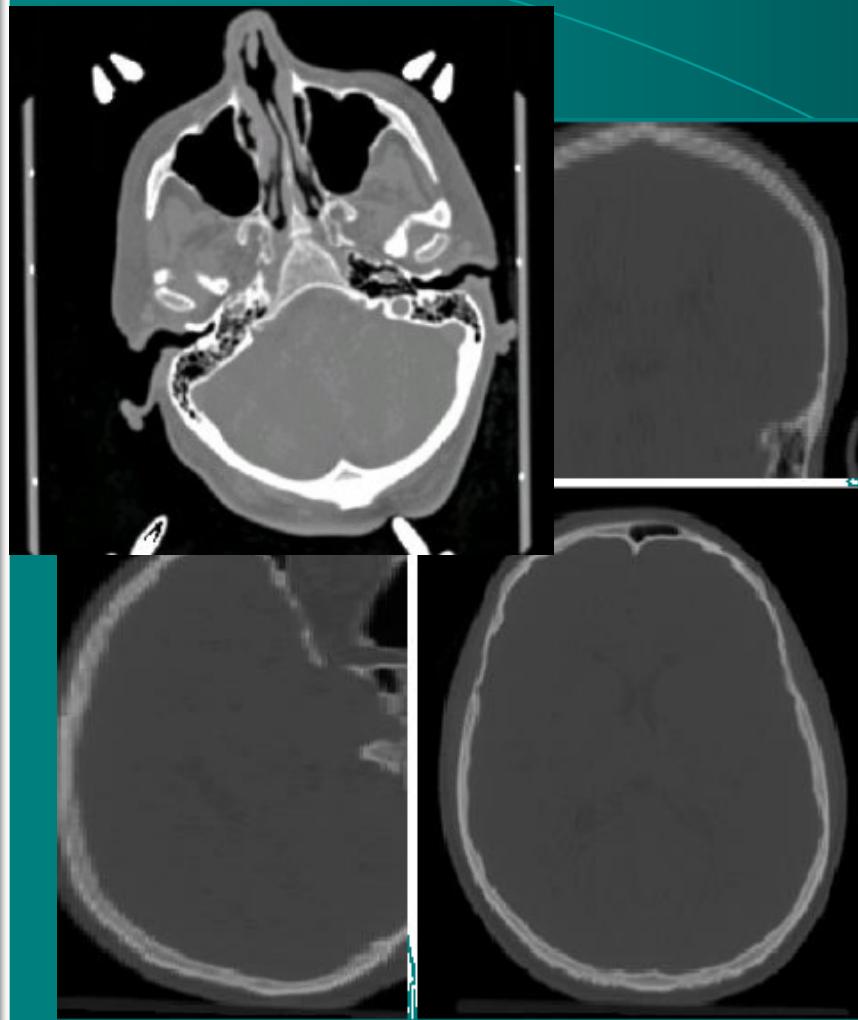
imaging

- *treatment*

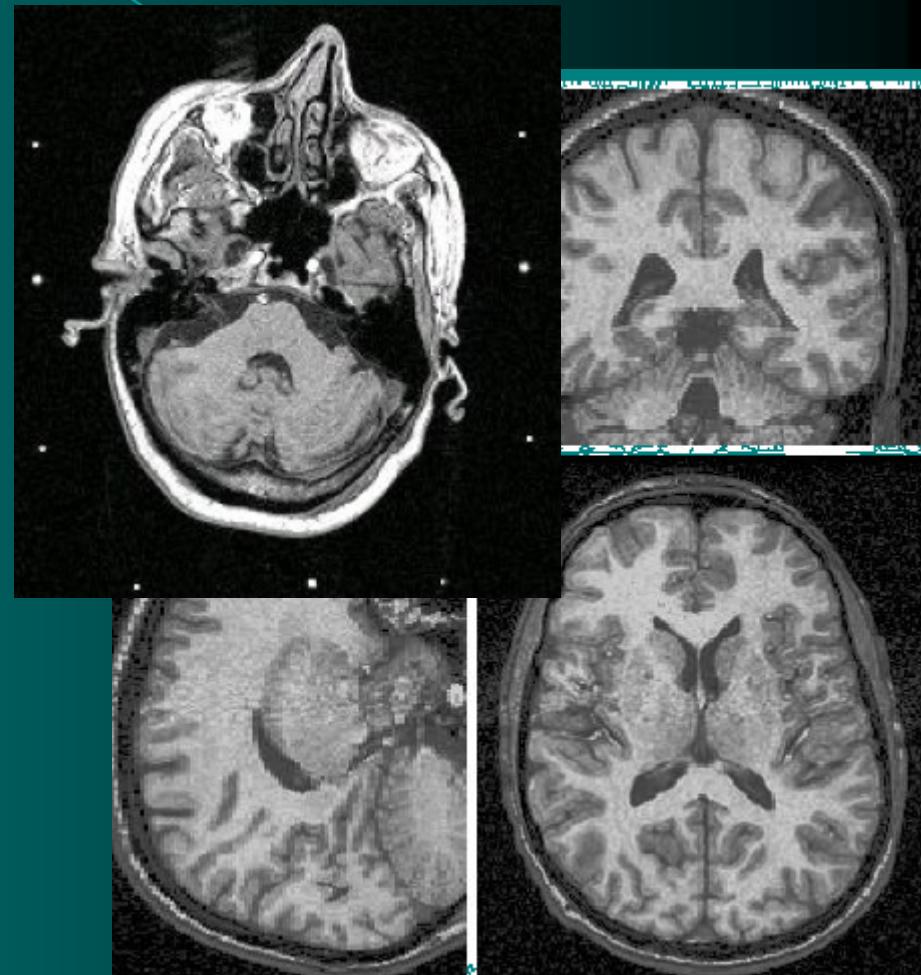
- *treatment simulation*
- *treatment verification*
- *treatment evaluation*

Pretreatment imaging

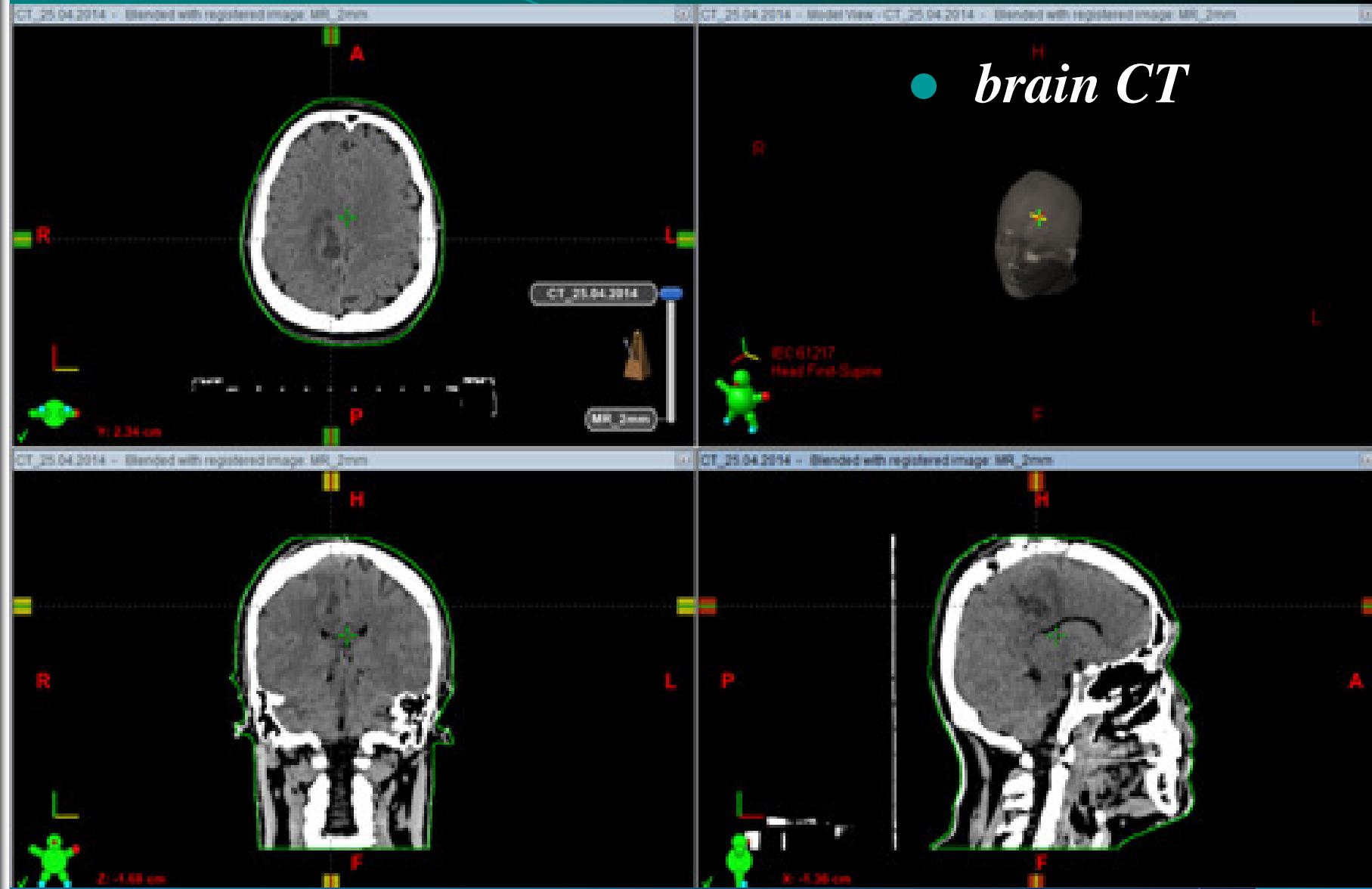
- *CT for planning*
- *MRI for registration*
- *PET-CT*



Why MRI?

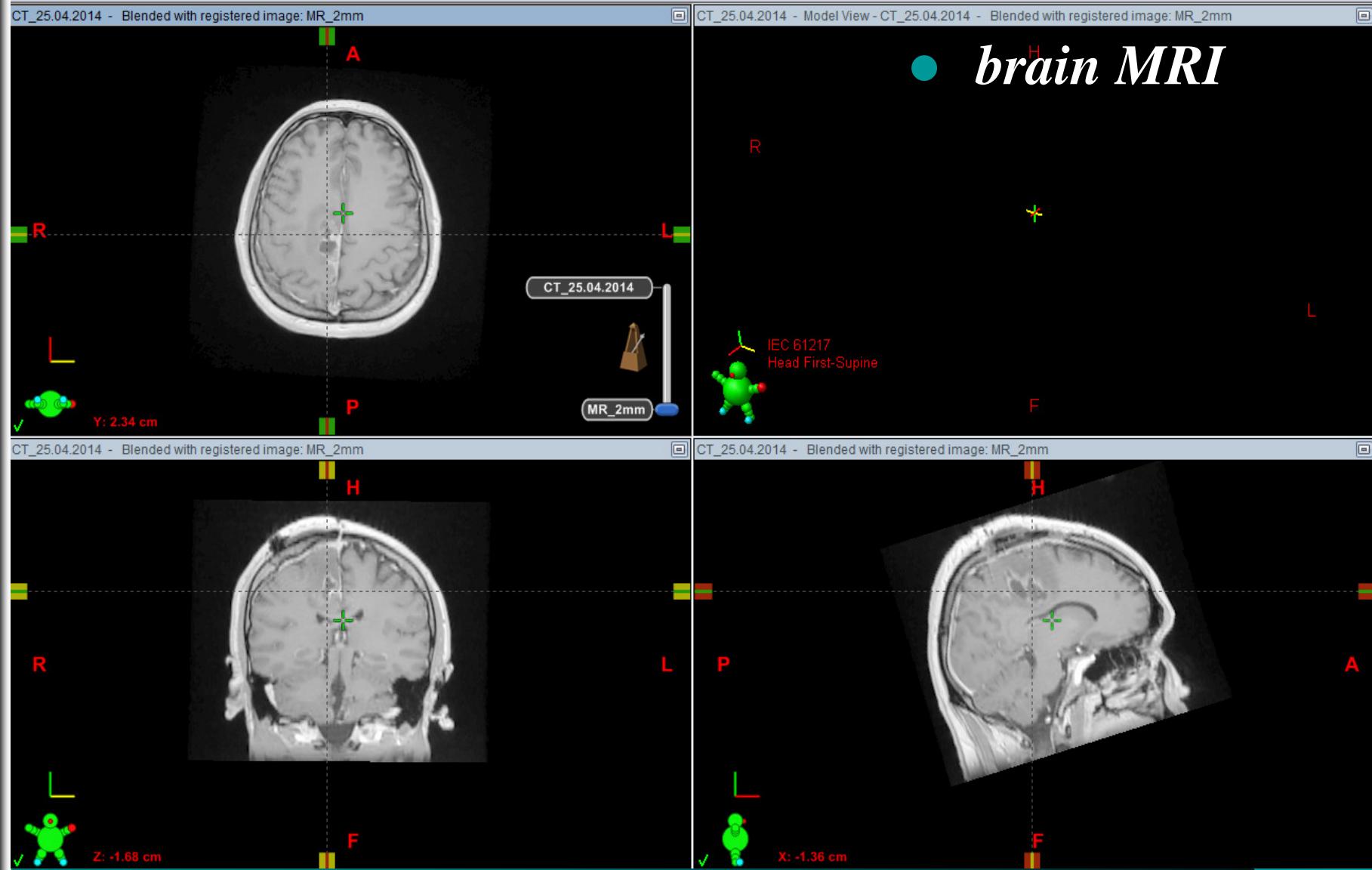


Pre - treatment imaging



● *brain CT*

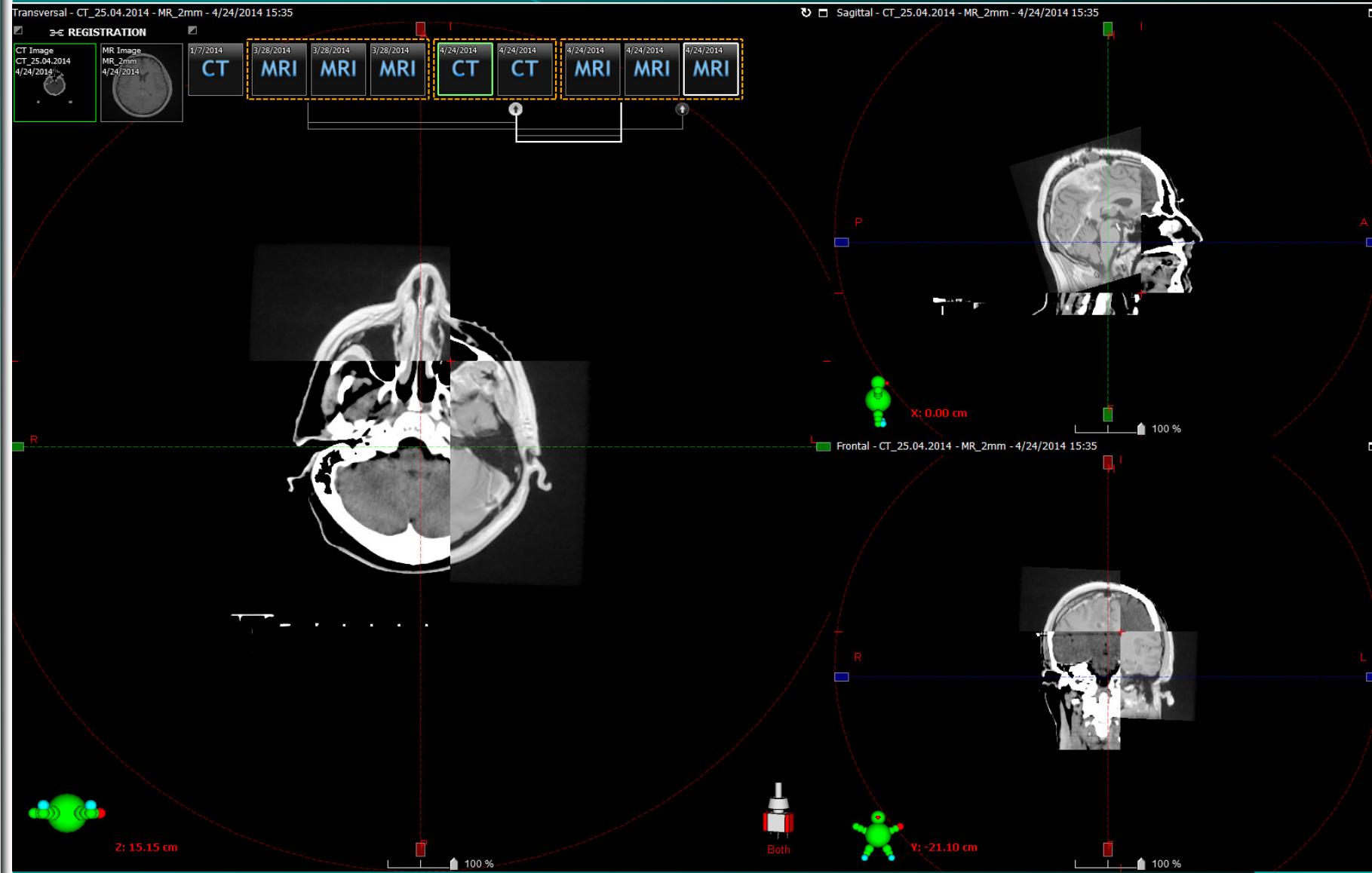
Pre - treatment imaging



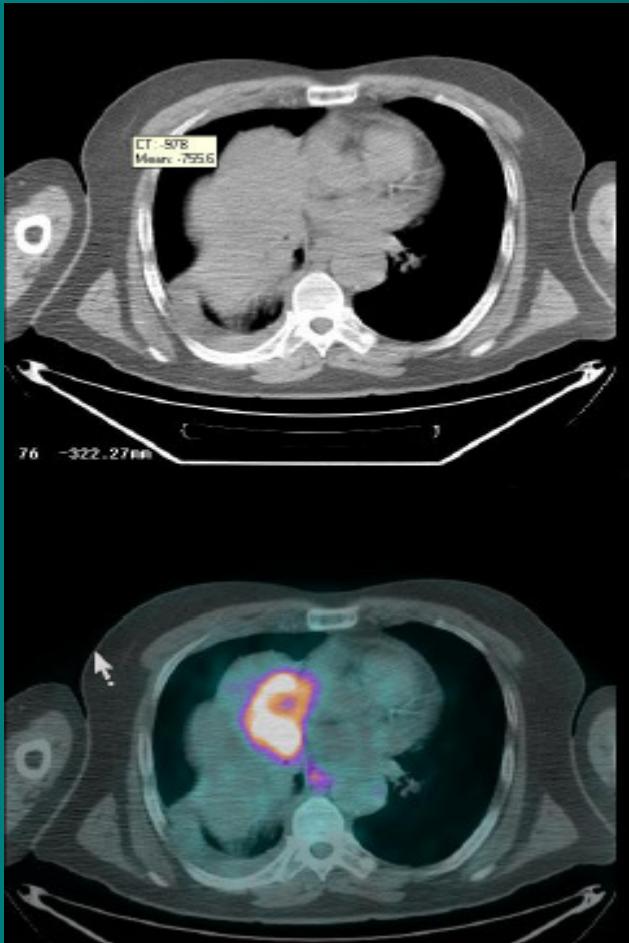
● *brain MRI*

images registration

• *CT - MRI*



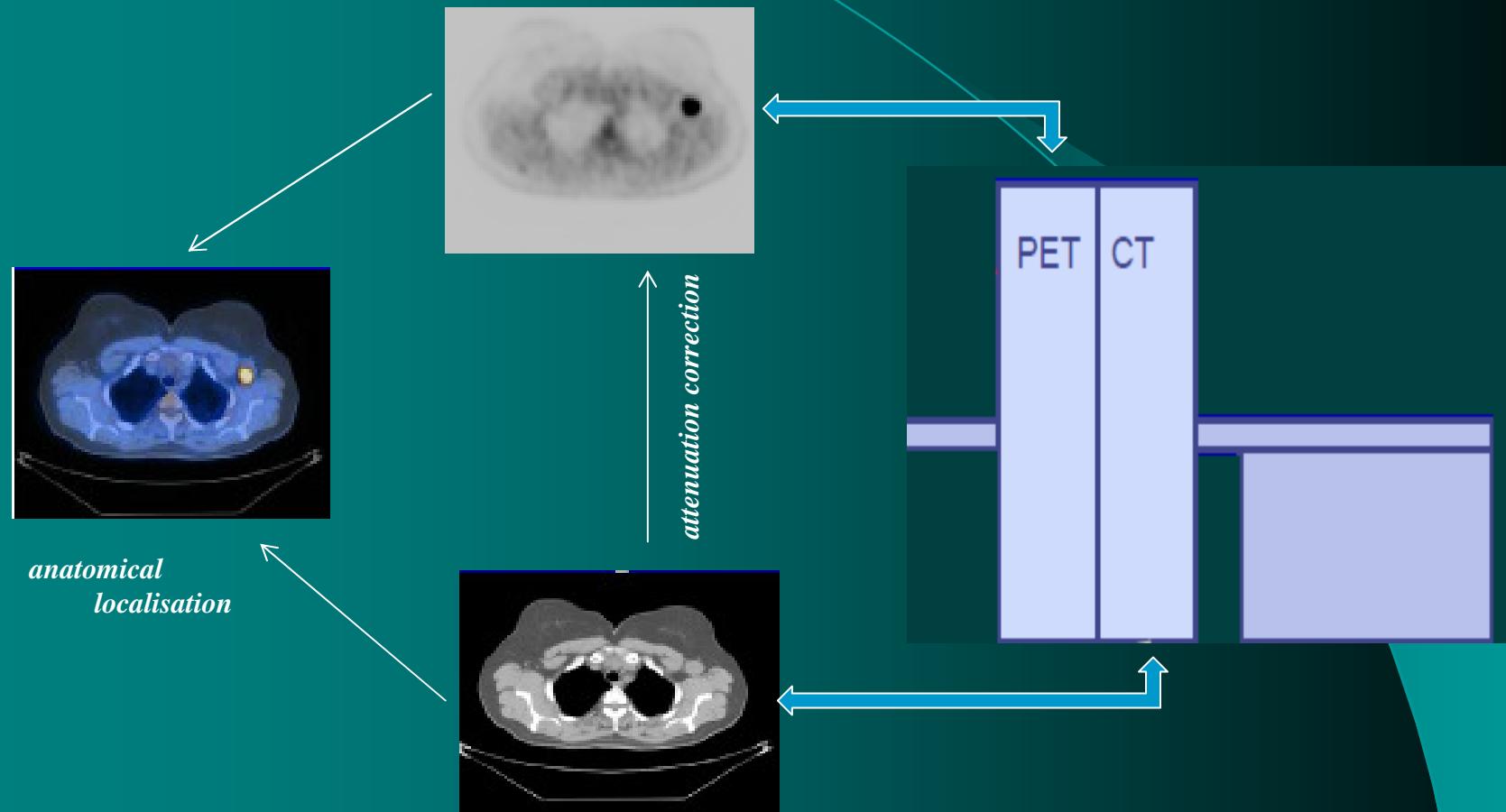
Why PET/CT?



- *Primary: lung Ca patient with atelectasis that is visible on CT*
- *Right hilar mass is visible on onlyPET*

Integrated PET/CT Imaging System

BENEFITS of COMBINED TECHNIQUE



Pre - treatment imaging



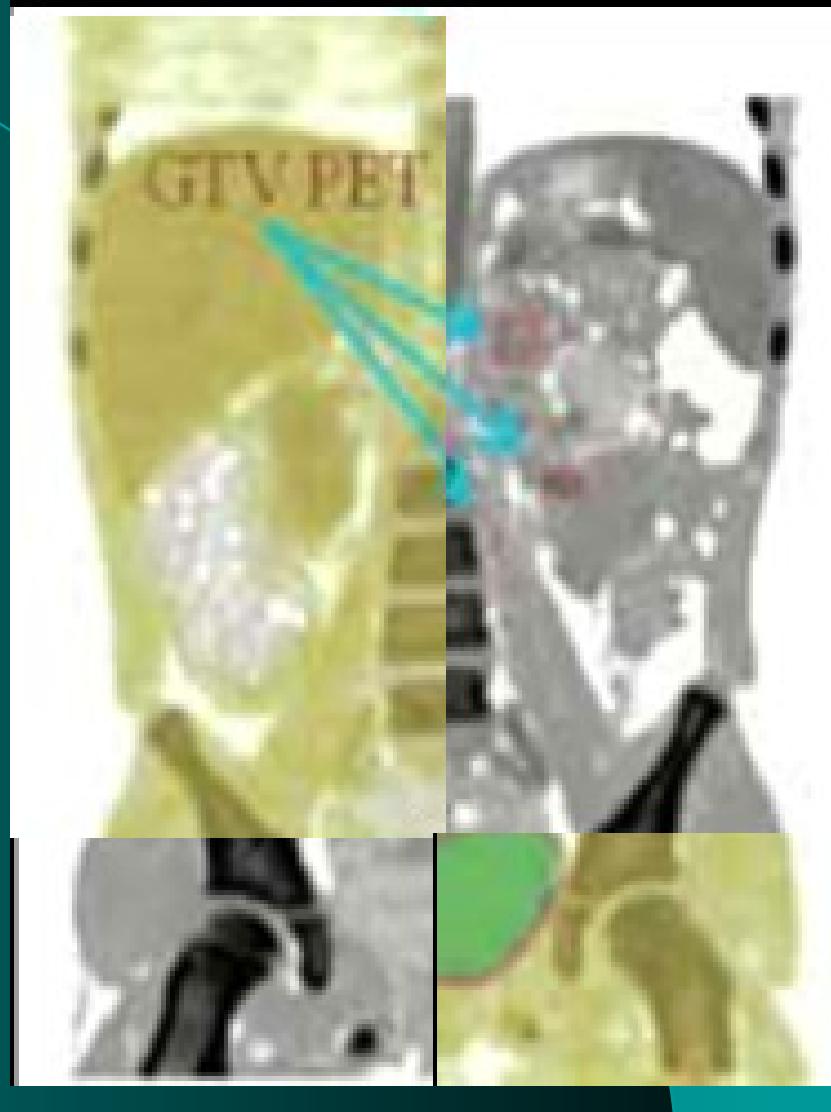
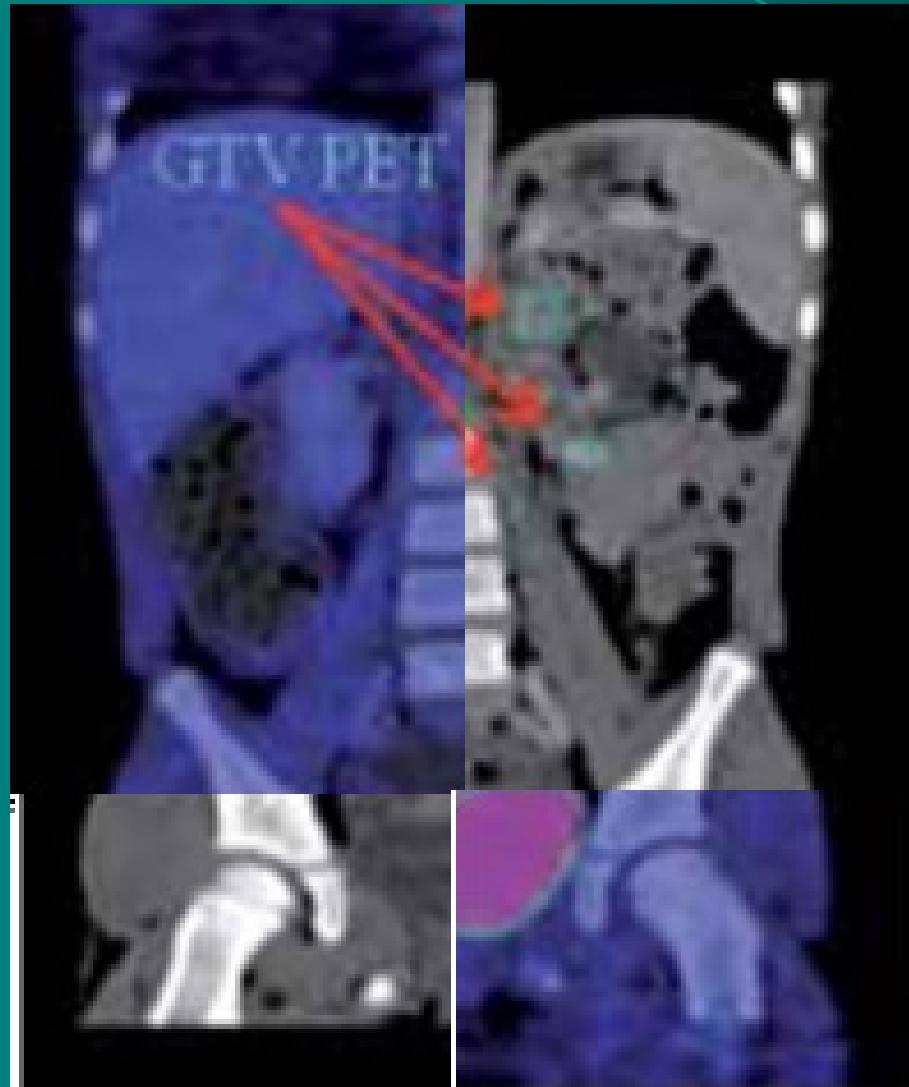
● *lung CT*

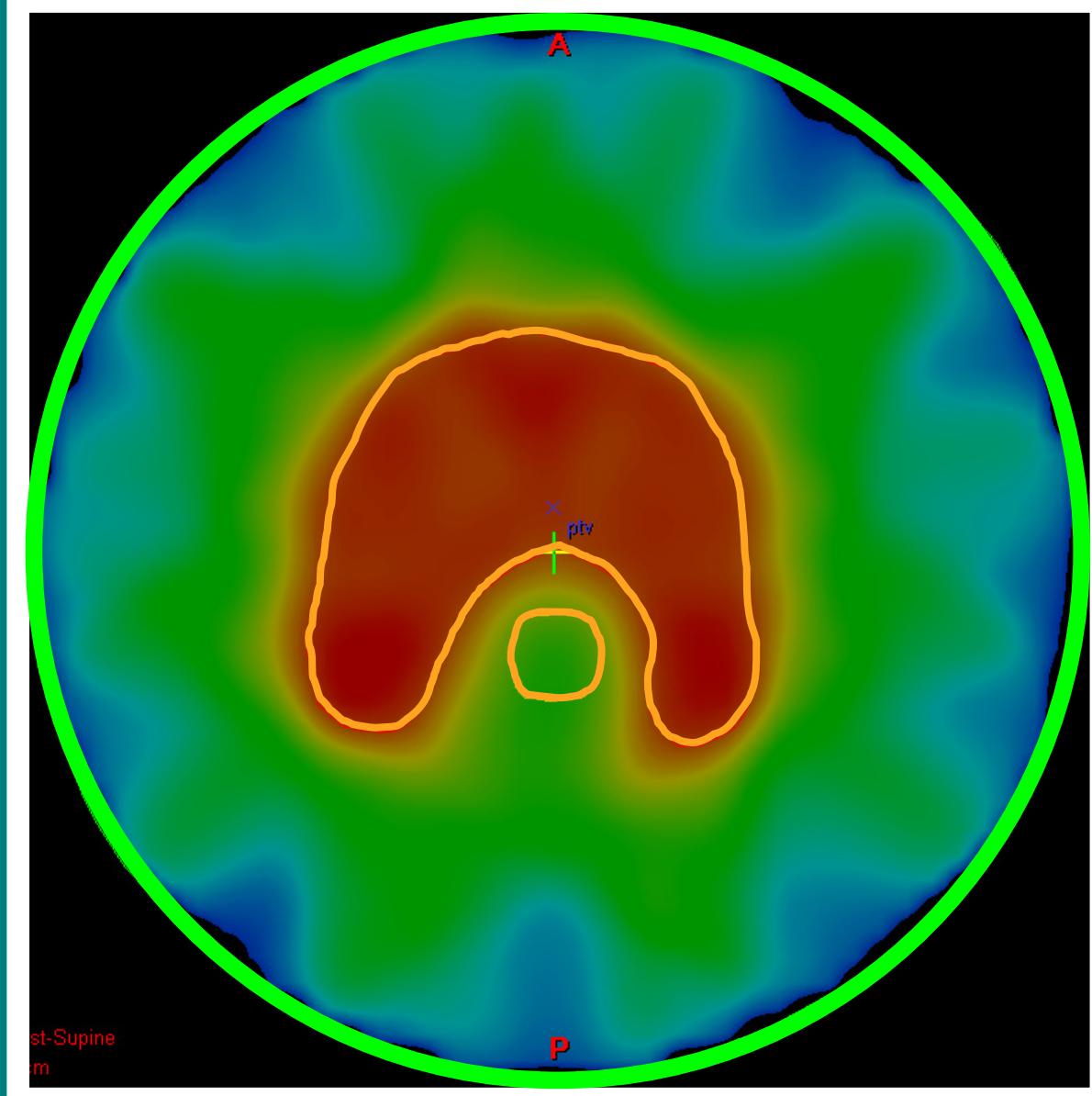


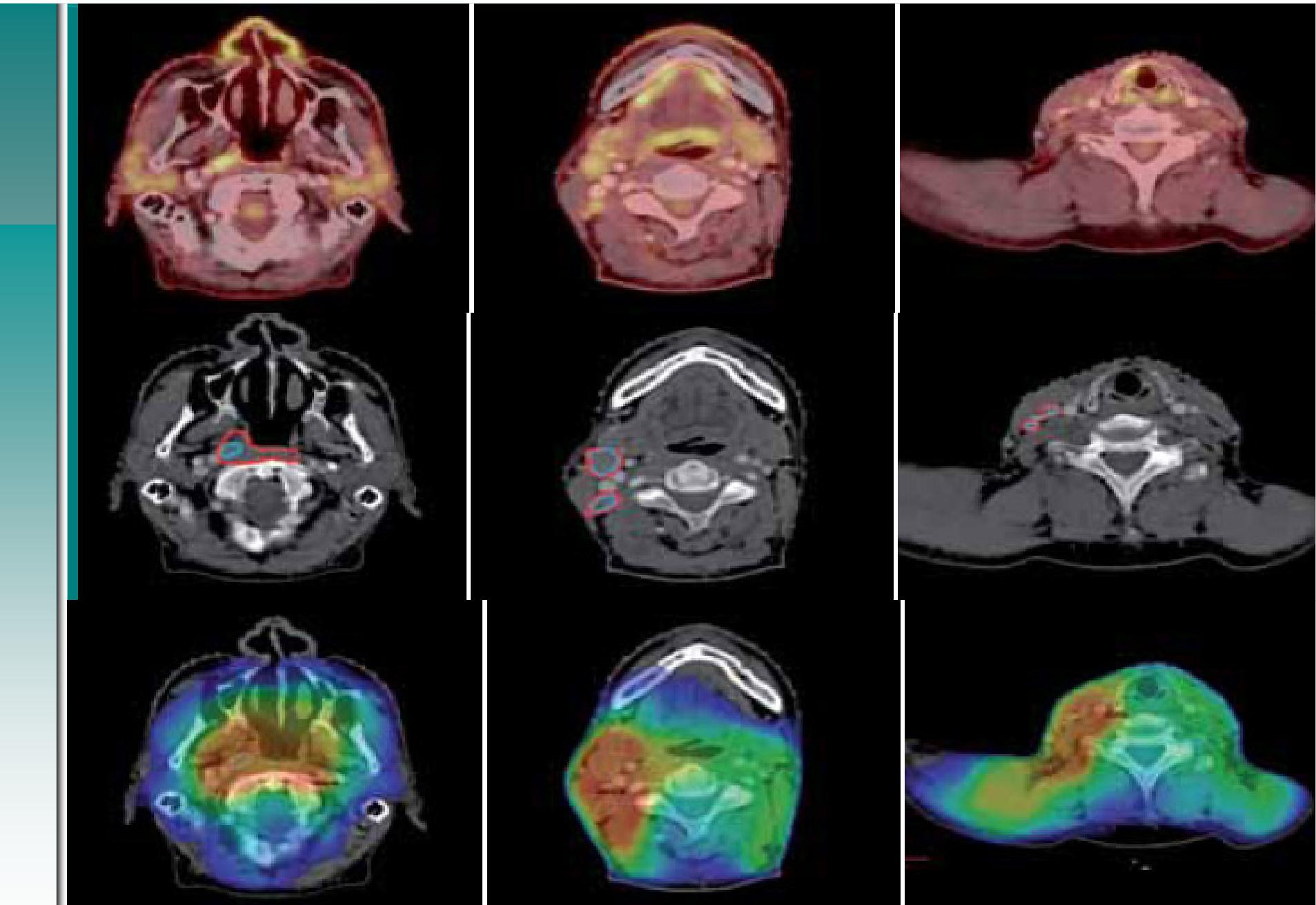
● *lung PET/CT*

- *CT - PET*

images registration



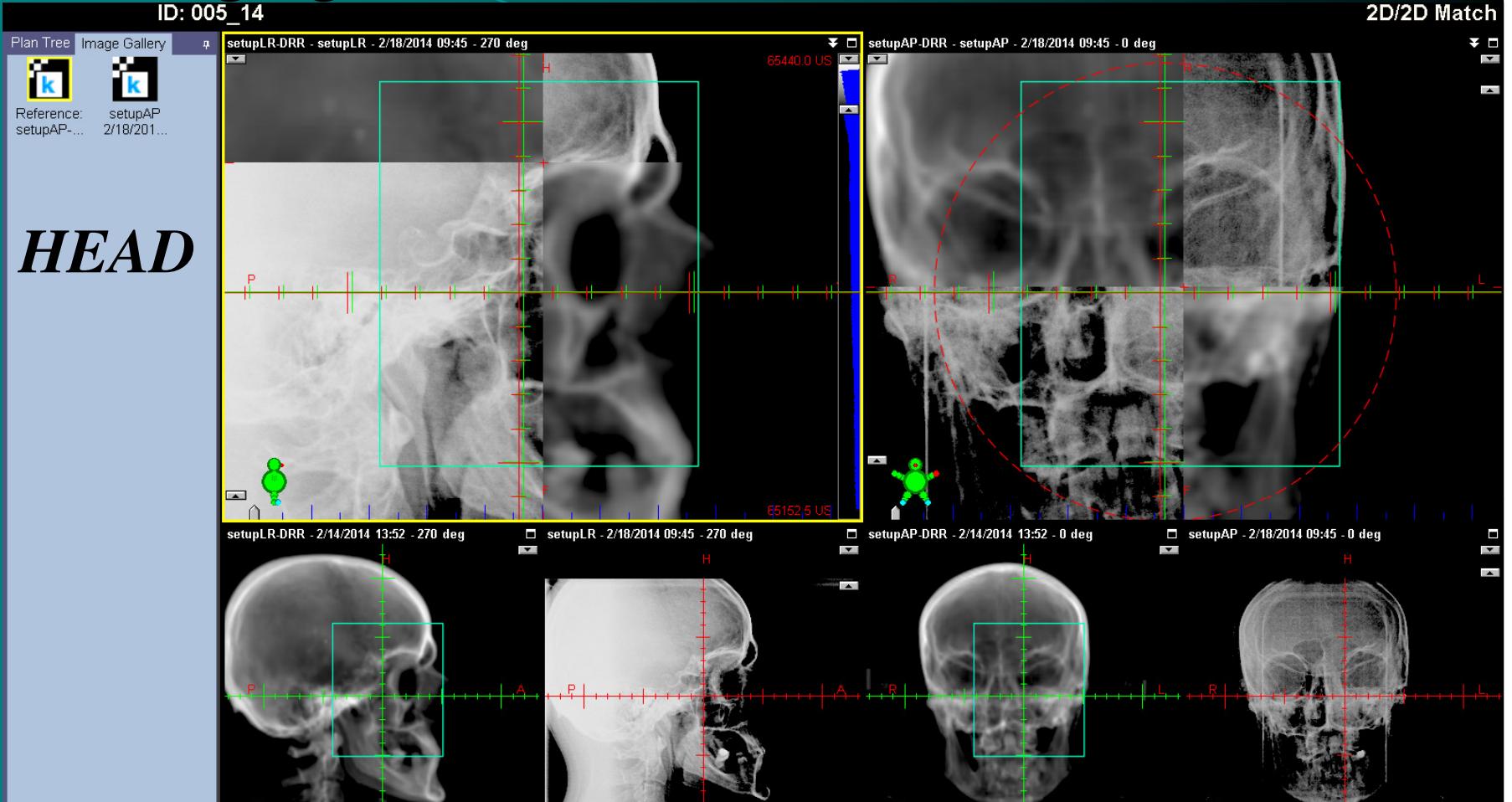




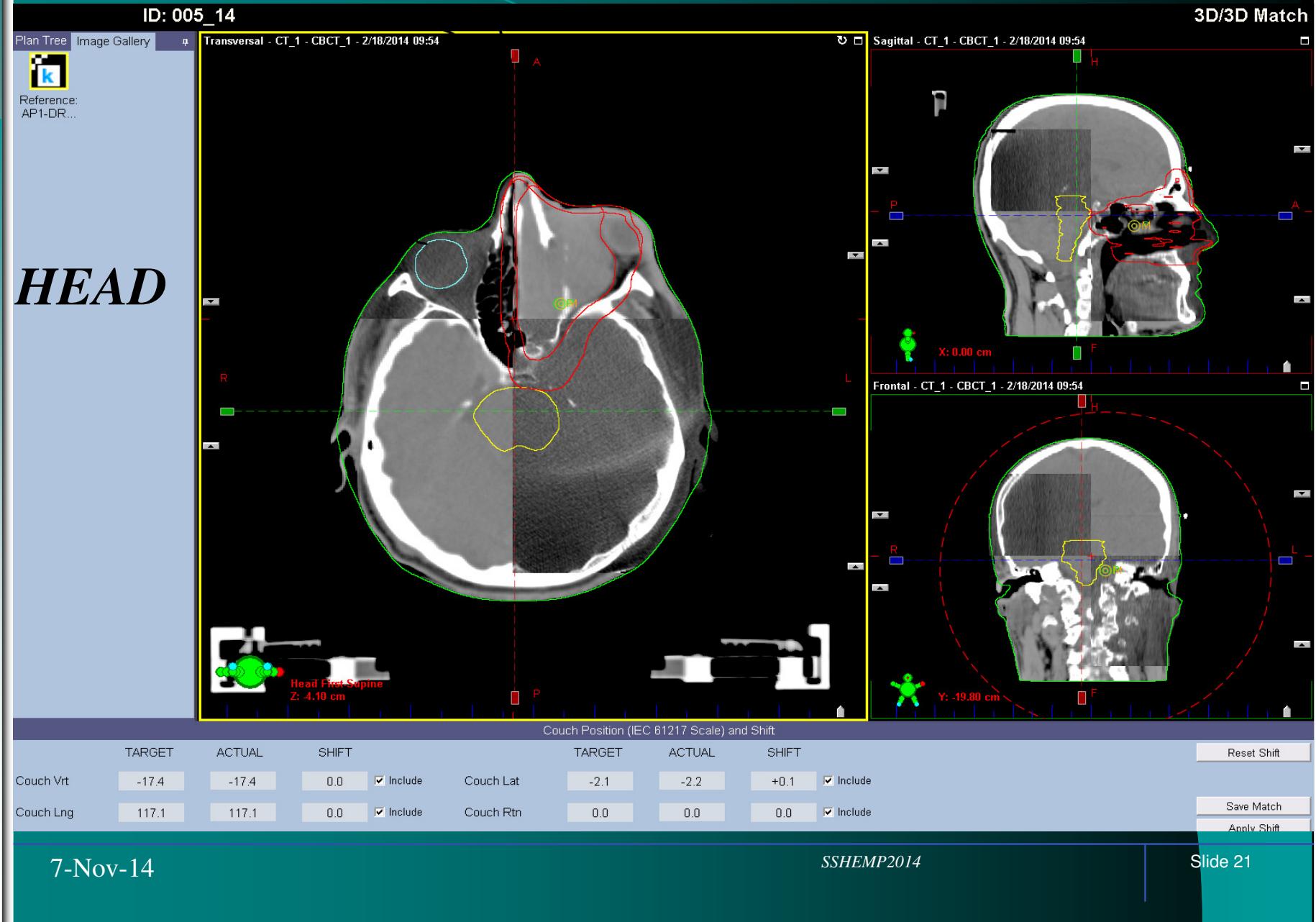
Imaging for treatment verification

- *geometry verification of the particular treatment*
 - *Patient position during the treatment which affect intrafraction dose distribution*
 -

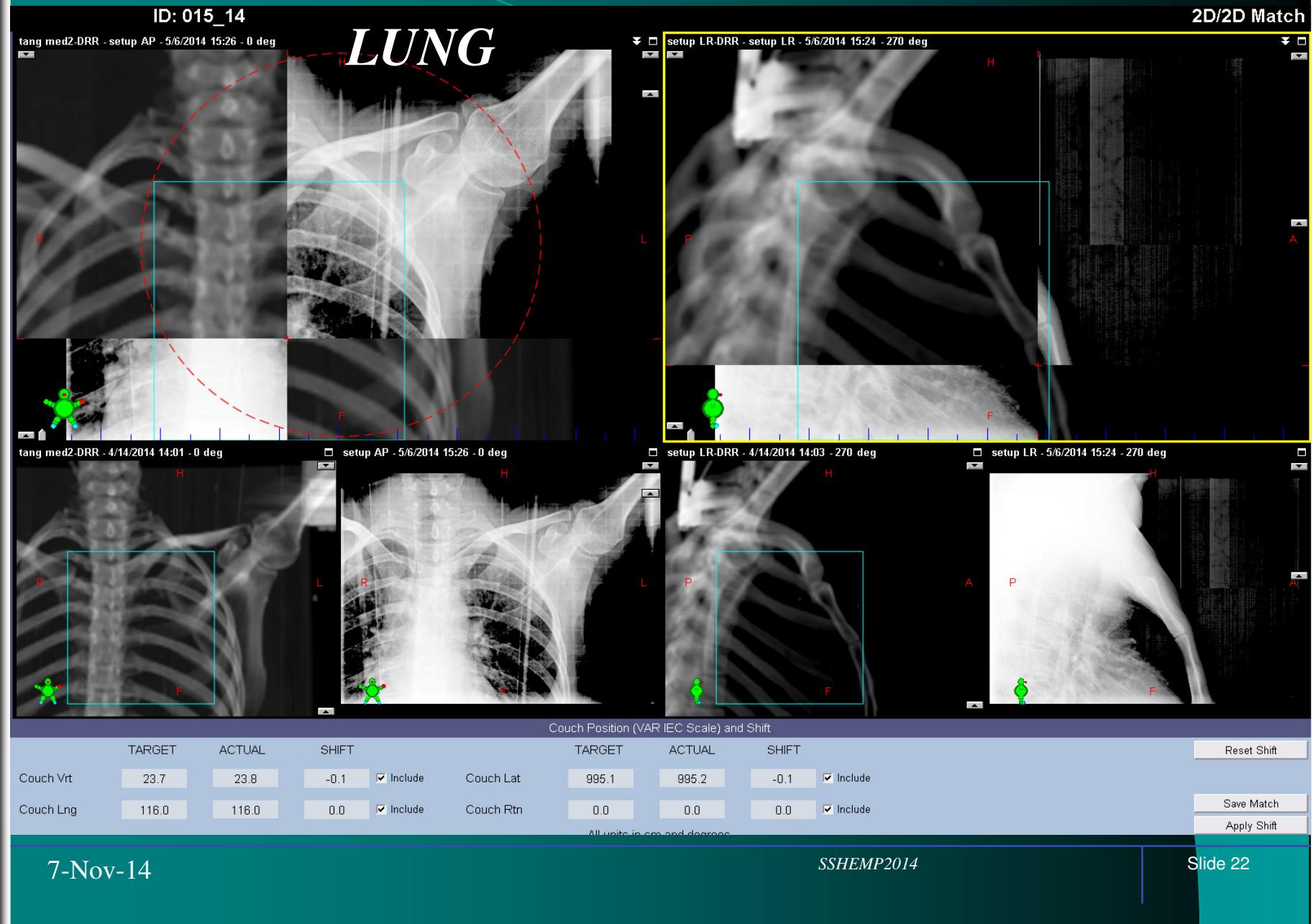
Imaging for treatment verification kV-kV



Imaging for treatment verification CBCT

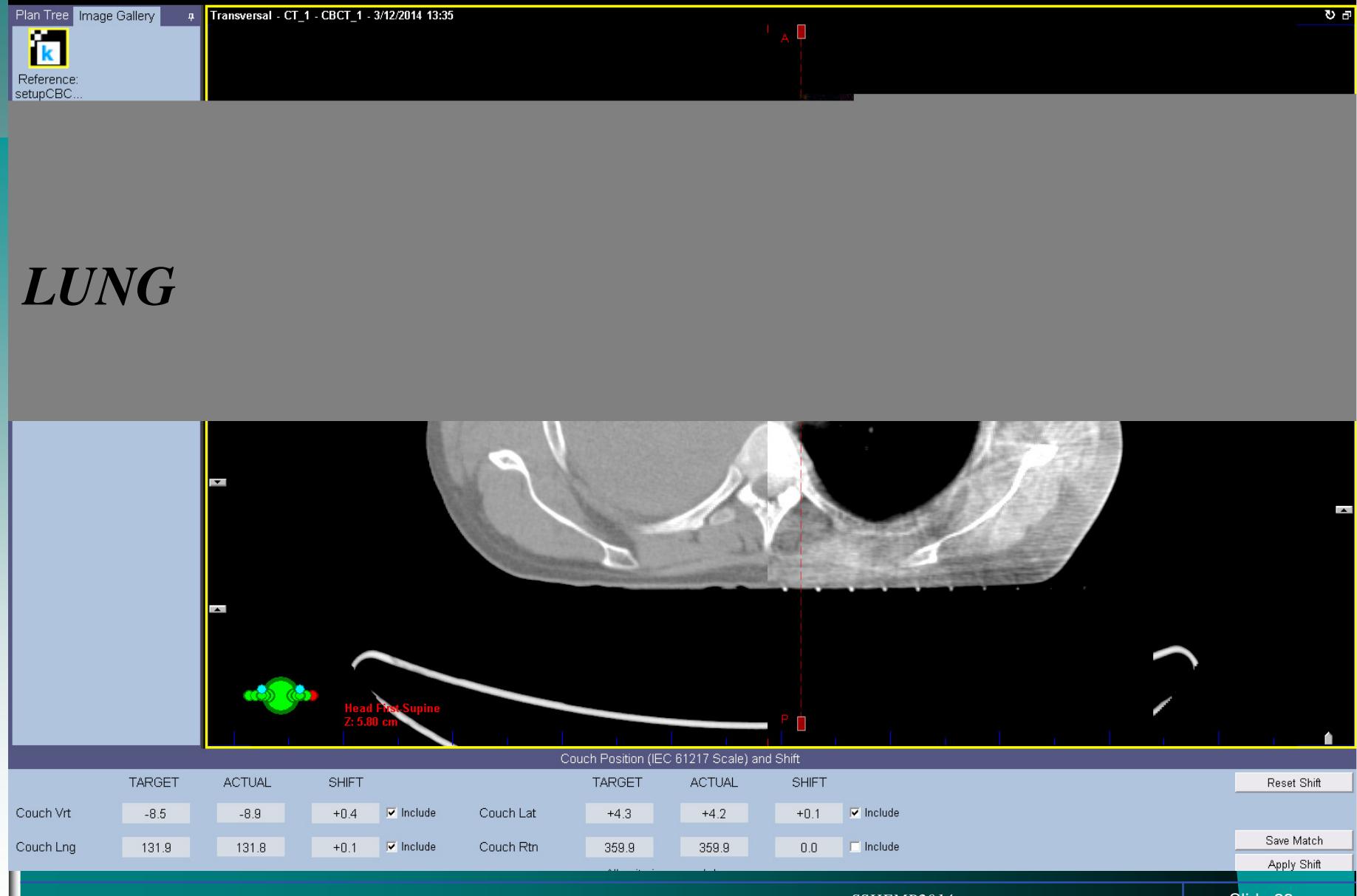


Imaging for treatment verification kV-kV



Imaging for treatment verification CBCT

3D/3D Match



Imaging for treatment verification kV-kV



Imaging for treatment verification CBCT

ID: 001/14 3D/3D Match

Transversal - CT_30.01.14 - CBCT_2 - 2/7/2014 14:39

abdomen

Plan Tree Image Gallery

Primary Reference

- BODY
- CouchSurface
- CouchInterior
- CouchRailLeft
- CouchRailRight
- Spinal cord
- Bladder
- Bowels
- Rectum
- Kidney R
- Kidney L

Isocenter

Verification: CBCT_2

- AcqIsocenter
- InitLaserIs0
- InitMatchIs0
- setupLR - abdomen
- setupAP - abdomen
- setupCBCT - abdomen
- Reference: setupCE
 - Field Aperture
 - BODY
 - Bladder
 - Field Aperture1
- PA_levo - abdomen
- PA_desno - abdomen
- LL - abdomen
- AP_levo - abdomen
- AP_desno - abdomen
- LR - abdomen

Head First Supine
Z: 0.65 cm

Couch Position (IEC 61217 Scale) and Shift

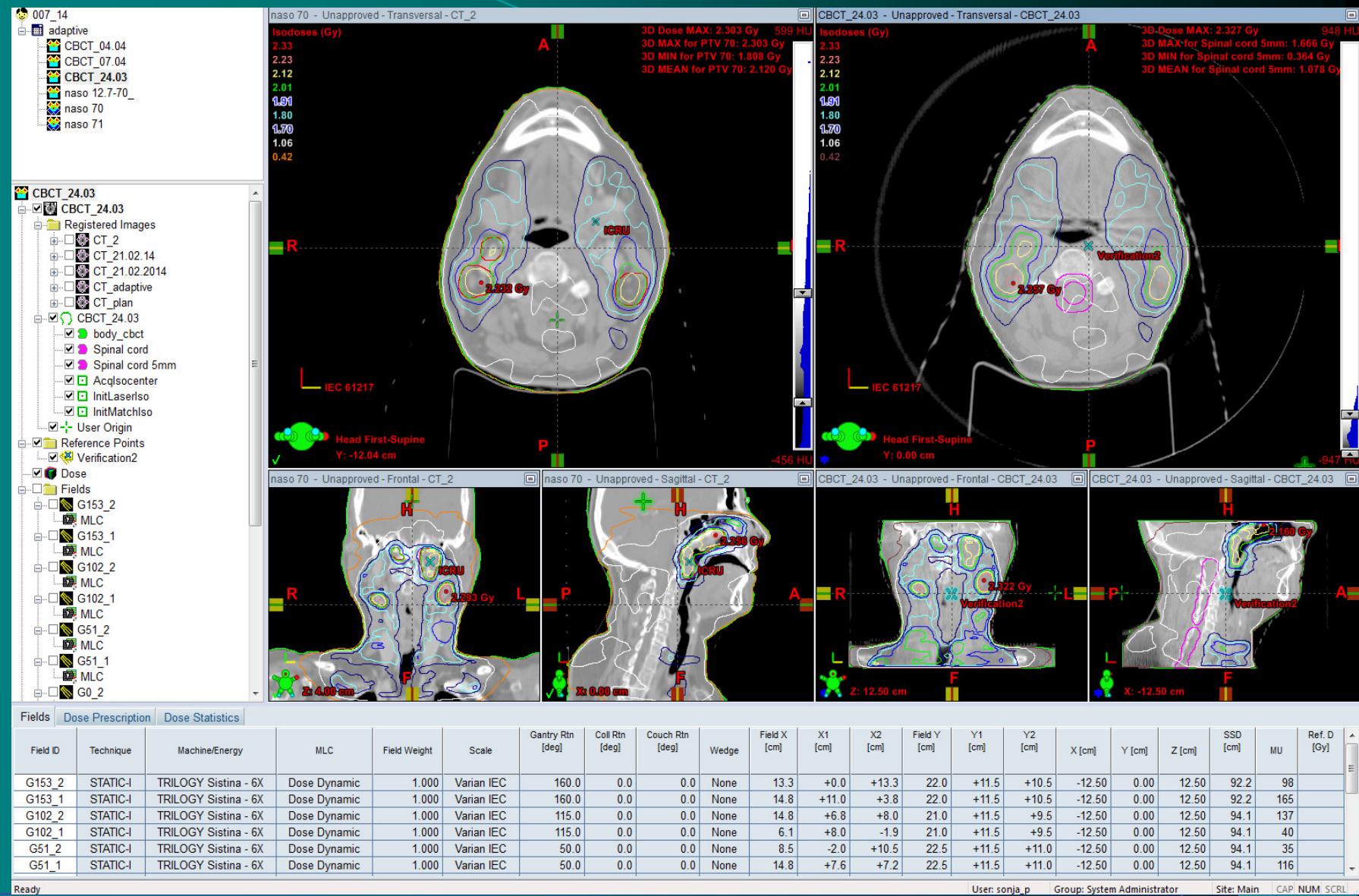
	TARGET	ACTUAL	SHIFT		TARGET	ACTUAL	SHIFT		
Couch Virt	-10.3	-10.1	-0.2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Include	Couch Lat	-1.5	-1.4	-0.1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Include
Couch Lng	141.5	141.4	+0.1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Include	Couch Rtn	0.0	0.0	0.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Include

All units in cm and degrees

Reset Shift Save Match Apply Shift

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Imaging for treatment evaluation



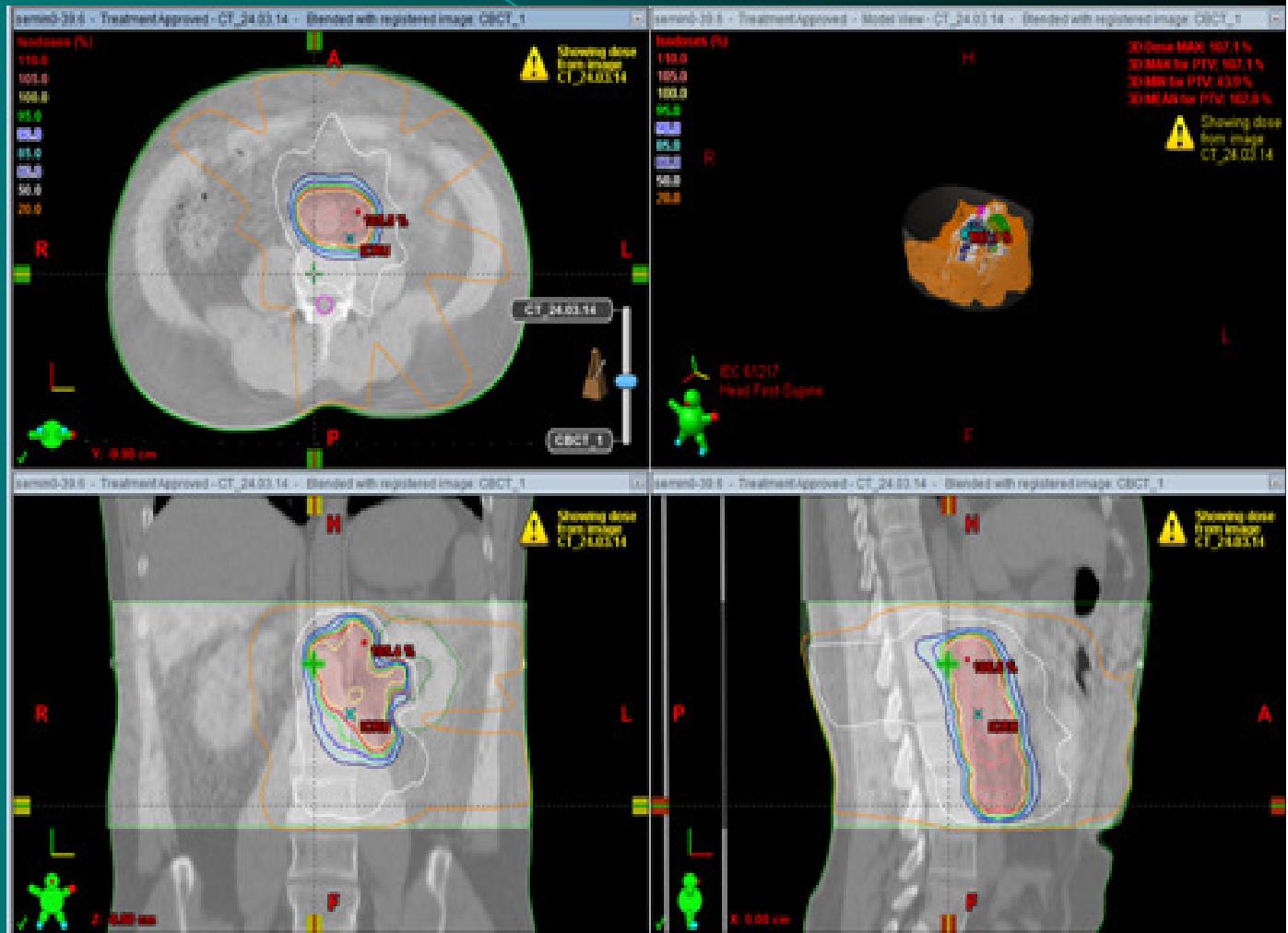
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Imaging for treatment evaluation

- CBCT verification plan



Assume:

The image registration is perfect

The position of the patient is correct

*The dose into volumes of interest displayed
on the evaluation image is the same as the
predicted one*

Questions:

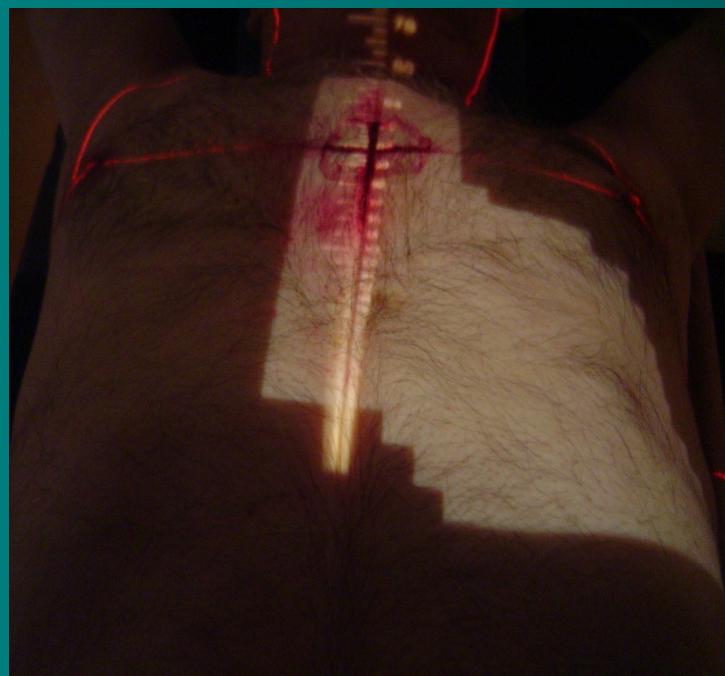
Is that enough to have a precise treatment?

How we are sure that the delivered dose is the same as the predicted one?

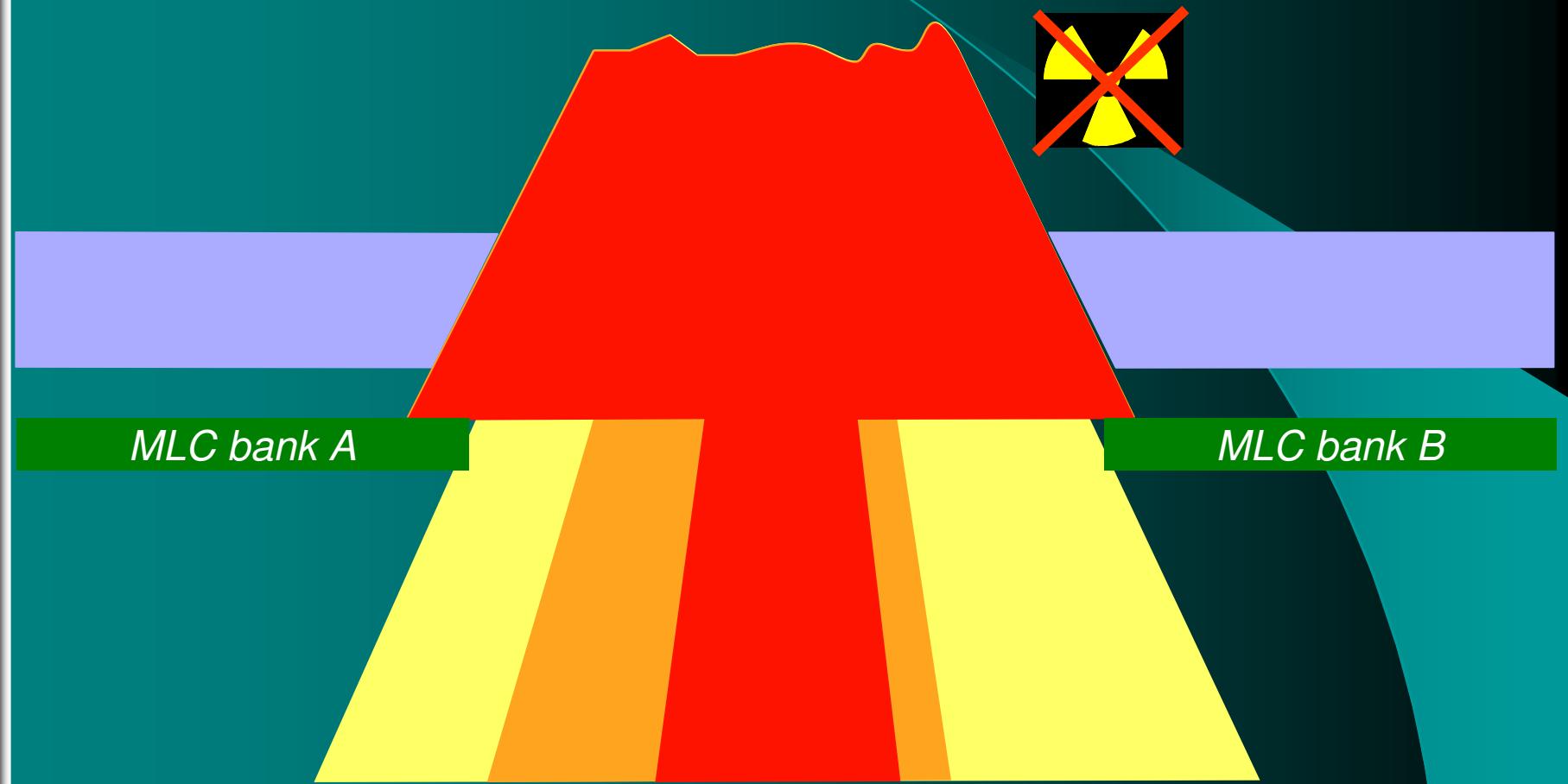
What about machine functionality?

Is the beam really delivered on the way we predicted?

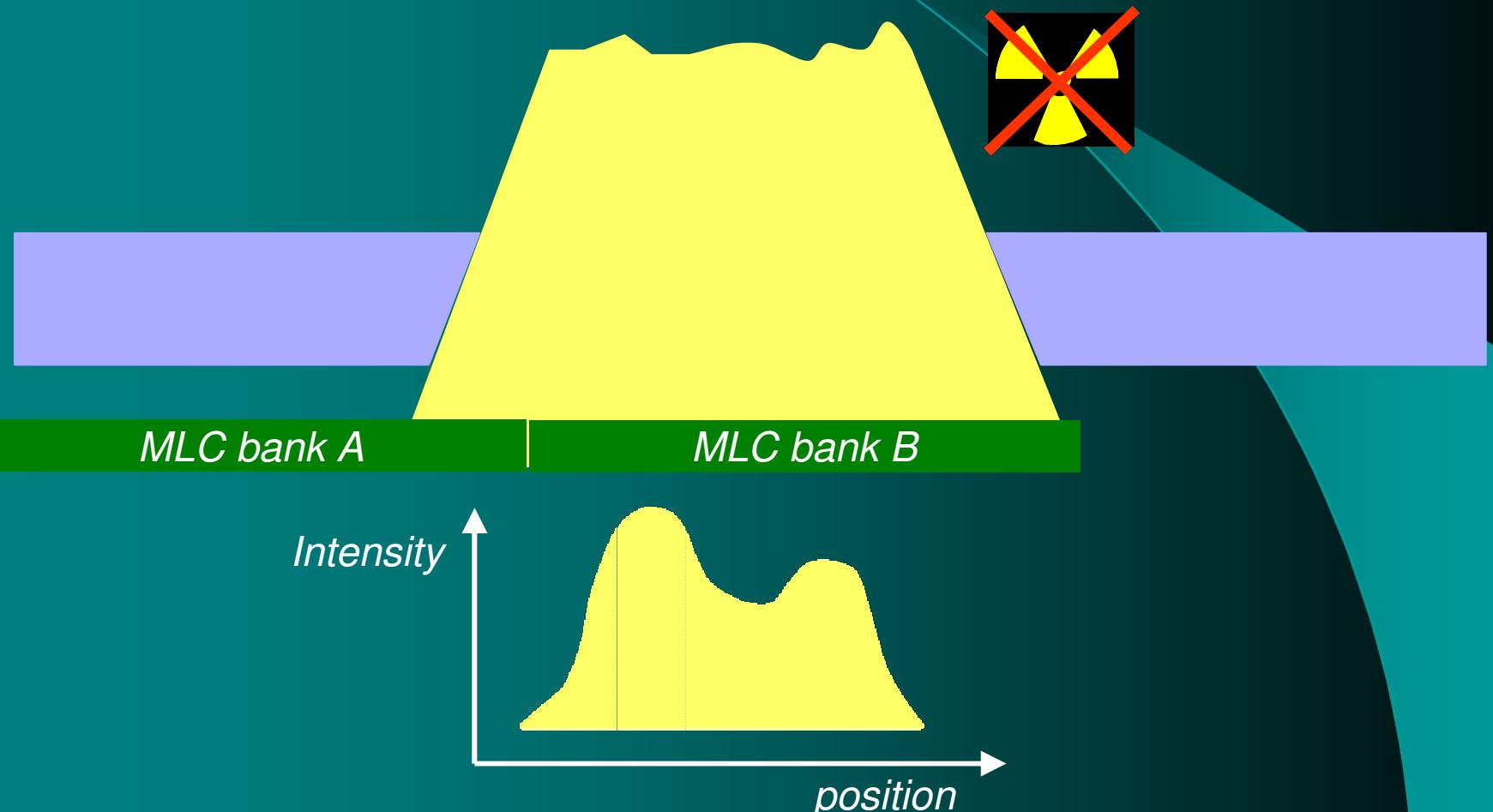
Static field:

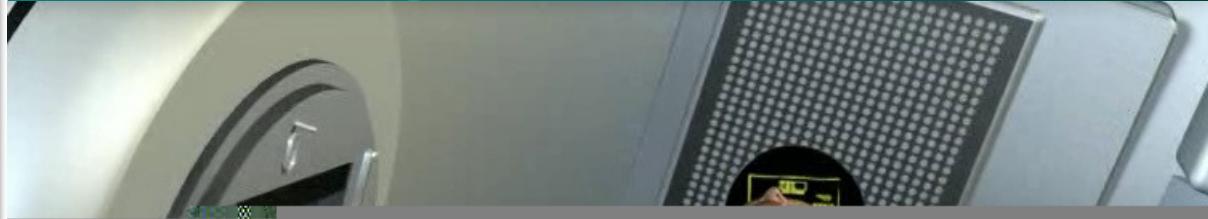


dynamic field, discret way of MLC moving:



dynamic field, continuing way of MLC moving:





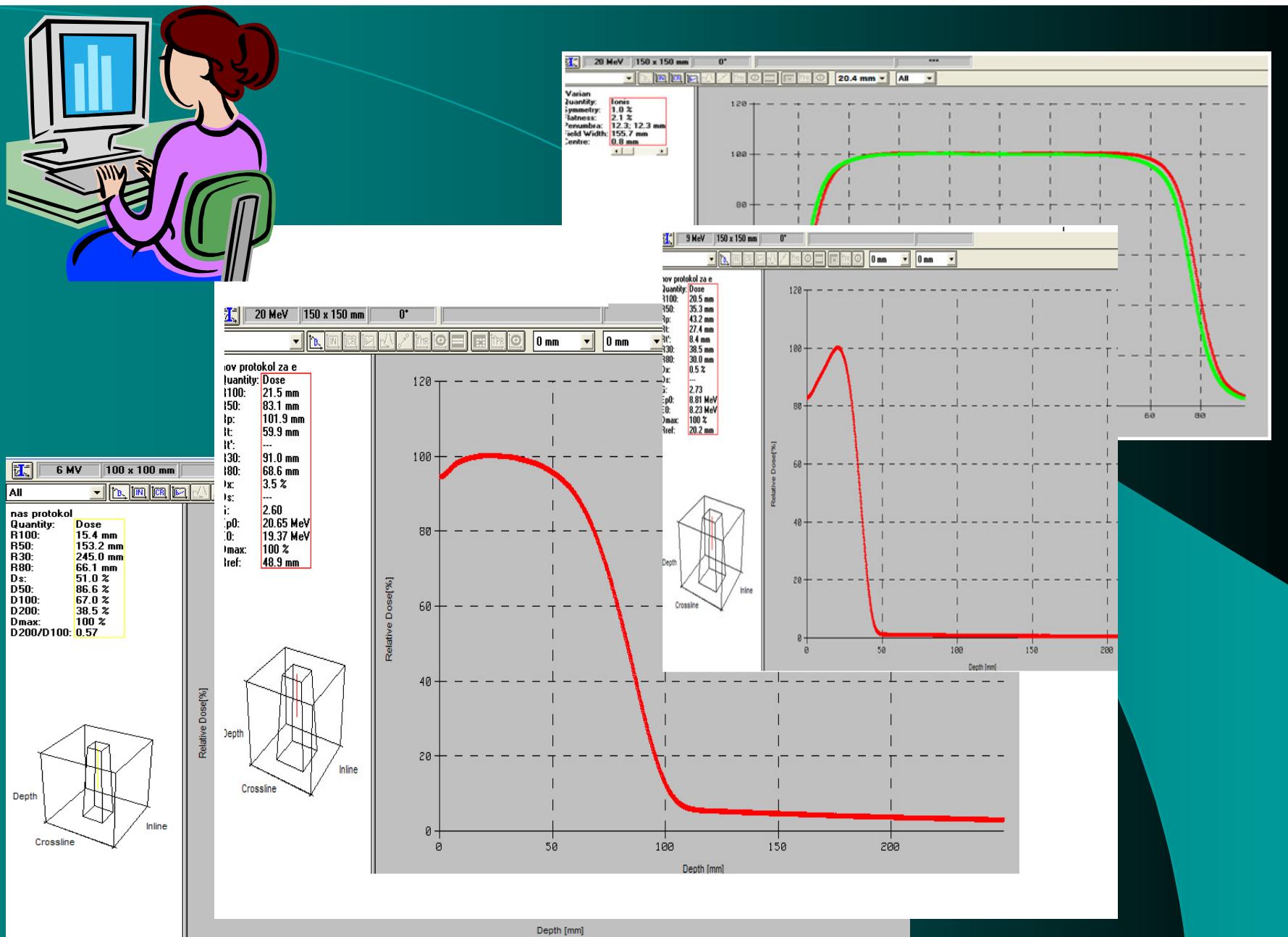
Commissioning

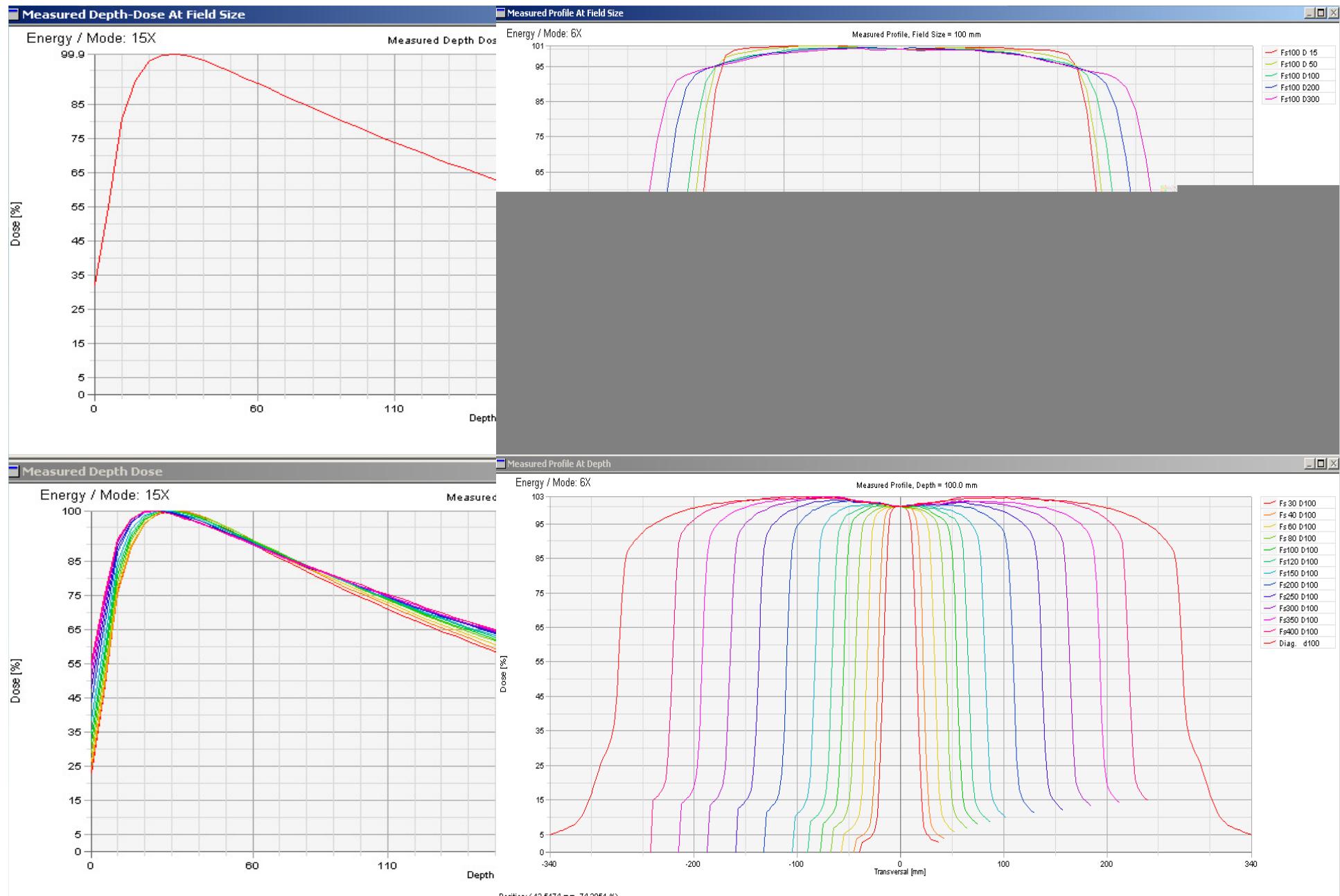
Prepare for clinical use:

- measure necessary parameters
- use them as reference values for calculation

Calibration and Dosimetry checks

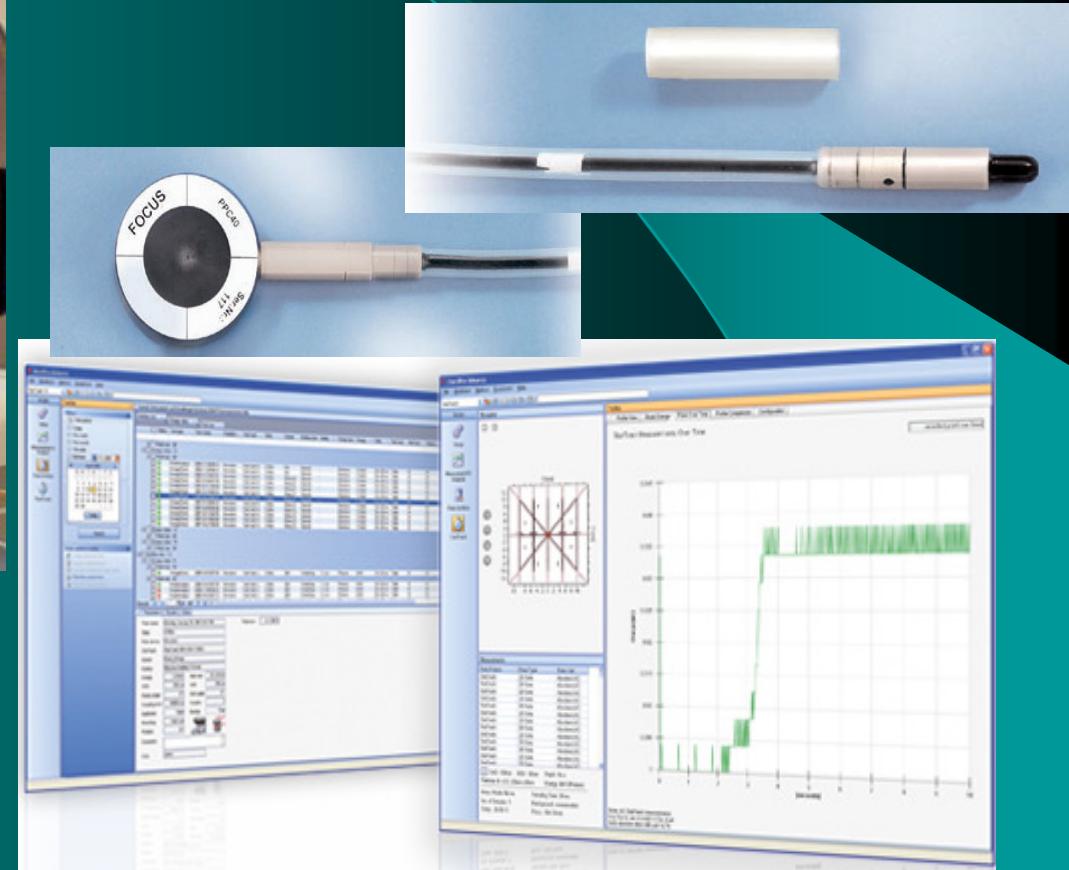
Periodically measurements of these parameters, comparing with the reference values and calibrate them if necessary

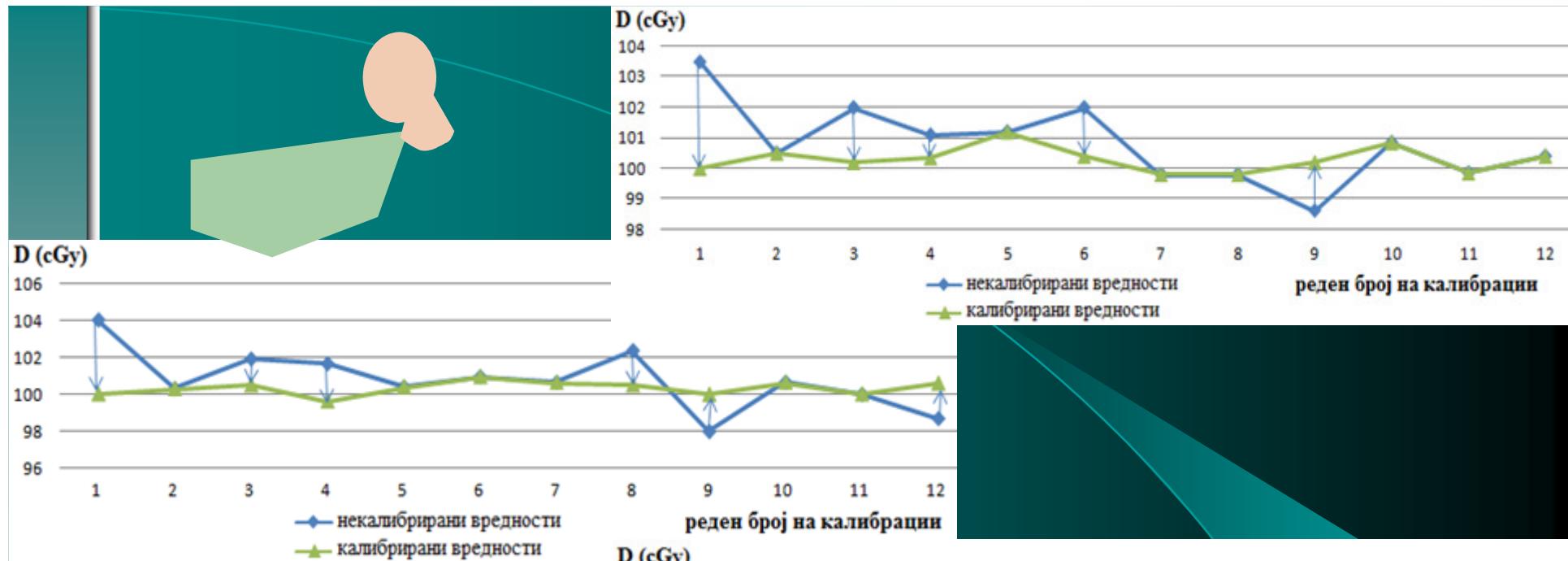




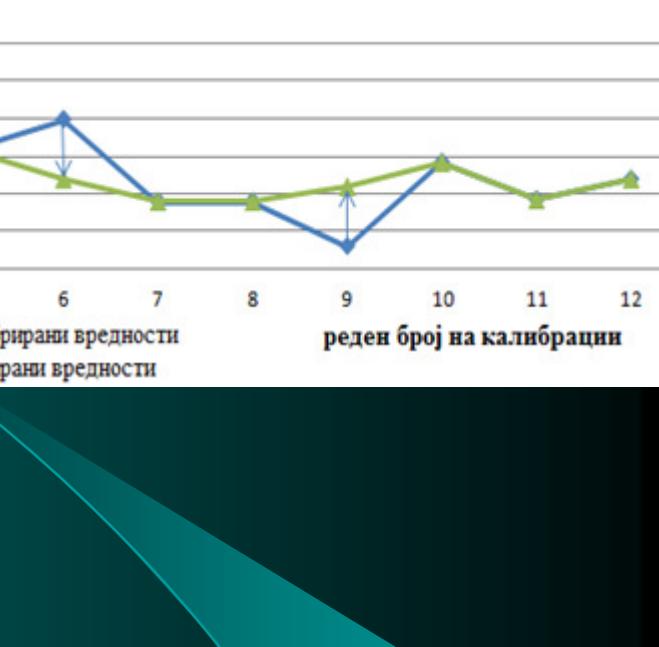
uncertainties

water phantom, ionizing chambers,
electrometers, software for data collecting and
analyzing... should also be calibrated



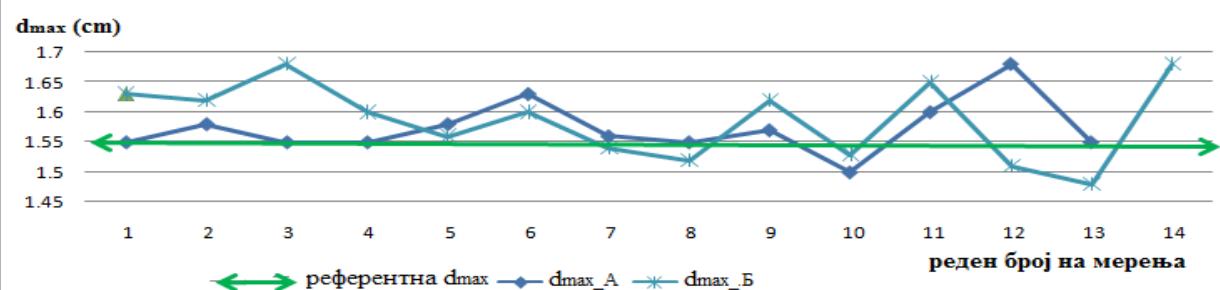


4MeV		9MeV		20MeV	
<i>D_{max}</i> (cGy) пред калибрација	<i>D_{ref}</i> (cGy)	<i>D_{max}</i> (cGy) пред калибрација	<i>D_{ref}</i> (cGy)	<i>D_{max}</i> (cGy) пред калибрација	<i>D_{ref}</i> (cGy)
103,50	100,20	100,20	100,00	100,00	96,72
100,15	100,15	100,10	100,30	100,50	96,31
101,70	100,50	100,50	101,90	100,50	93,81
101,65	100,50	100,00	101,65	99,61	93,89
100,30	100,30	100,50	100,40	100,30	94,50
101,90	100,30	100,10	100,95	100,95	93,70
100,05	100,05	100,30	100,65	100,55	93,25
98,55	100,20	100,00	102,35	100,50	92,90
99,70	99,70	99,67	98,00	99,99	93,50
99,05	99,05	99,00	100,65	100,55	93,98
98,40	99,70	99,70	100,00	99,80	93,40
97,60	100,90	100,80	98,70	100,60	92,68
<i>D_{сред}</i>	100,13	<i>D_{сред}</i>	100,35	<i>D_{сред}</i>	100,30
<i>D_{TPS}</i>	100,00	<i>D_{TPS}</i>	100,00	<i>D_{TPS}</i>	96,00

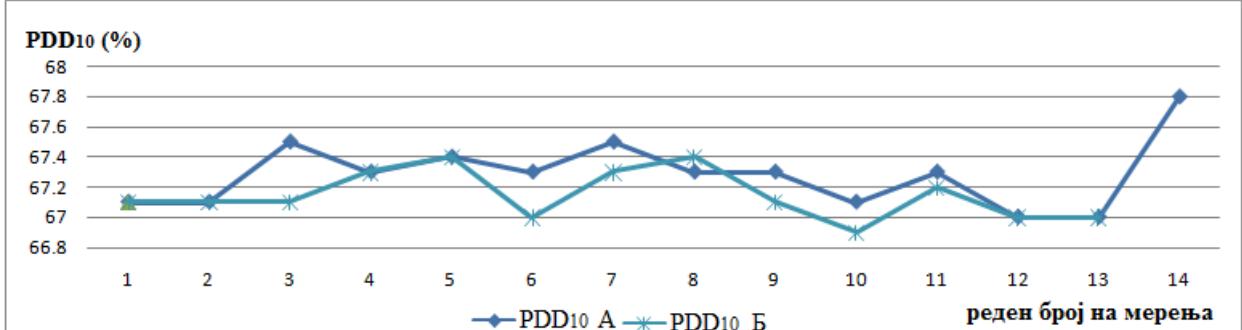


апарат A	6MV фотони /			
	d _{max} (cm)	PDD ₁₀ (%)	PDD _{20,10} (%)	QI (%)
1,54	67,0	0,58	0,670	
1,55	67,1	0,58	0,675	
1,58	67,1	0,57	0,662	
1,55	67,1	0,58	0,675	
1,55	67,3	0,58	0,675	
1,58	67,4	0,58	0,675	
1,63	67,0	0,58	0,675	
1,56	67,3	0,58	0,675	
1,55	67,4	0,58	0,675	
1,57	67,1	0,58	0,675	
1,50	66,9	0,58	0,675	
1,60	67,2	0,58	0,675	
1,68	67,0	0,57	0,662	
1,55	67,0	0,57	0,662	
d _{max} (cm)	PDD ₁₀ (%)	PDD _{20,10} (%)	QI (%)	
1,55	67,0	0,58	0,670	
1,63	67,1	0,58	0,675	
1,62	67,1	0,57	0,662	
1,68	67,5	0,58	0,675	
1,60	67,3	0,58	0,675	
1,56	67,4	0,58	0,675	
1,60	67,3	0,58	0,675	
1,54	67,5	0,58	0,675	
1,52	67,3	0,58	0,675	
1,62	67,3	0,58	0,675	
1,53	67,1	0,58	0,675	
1,65	67,3	0,58	0,675	
1,51	67,0	0,58	0,675	
1,48	67,0	0,57	0,662	
1,68	67,8	0,58	0,675	

10 x 10



$$QI = TPR_{20,10} = 1,2661 * PDD_{20,10} - 0,0595$$

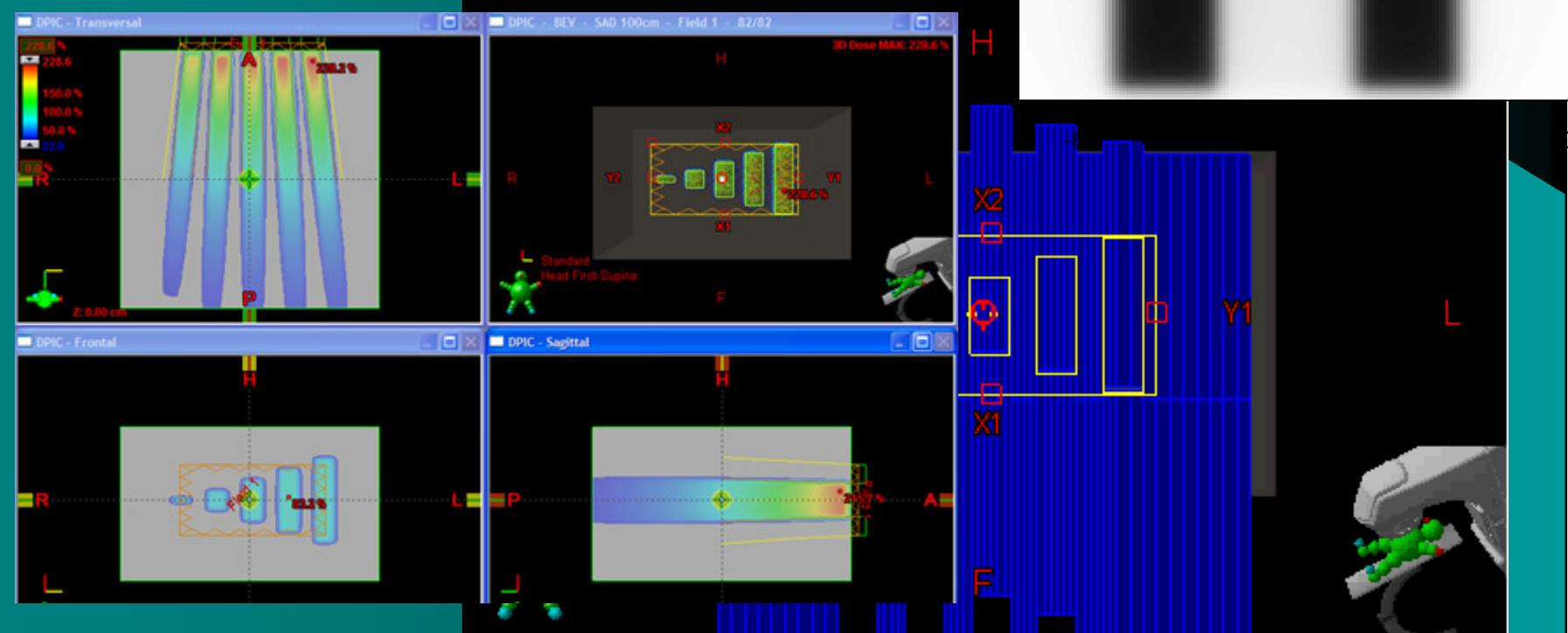


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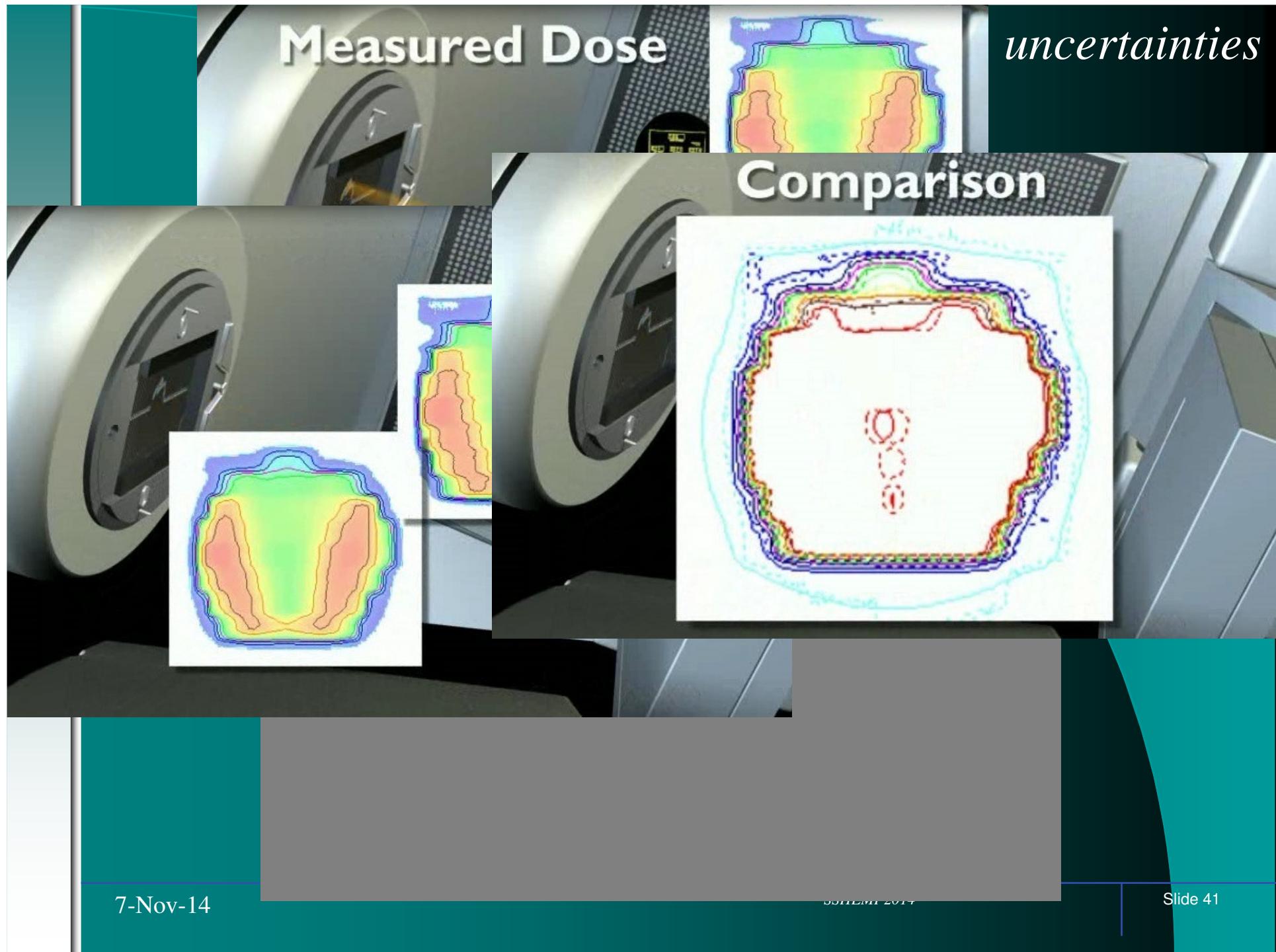


uncertainties

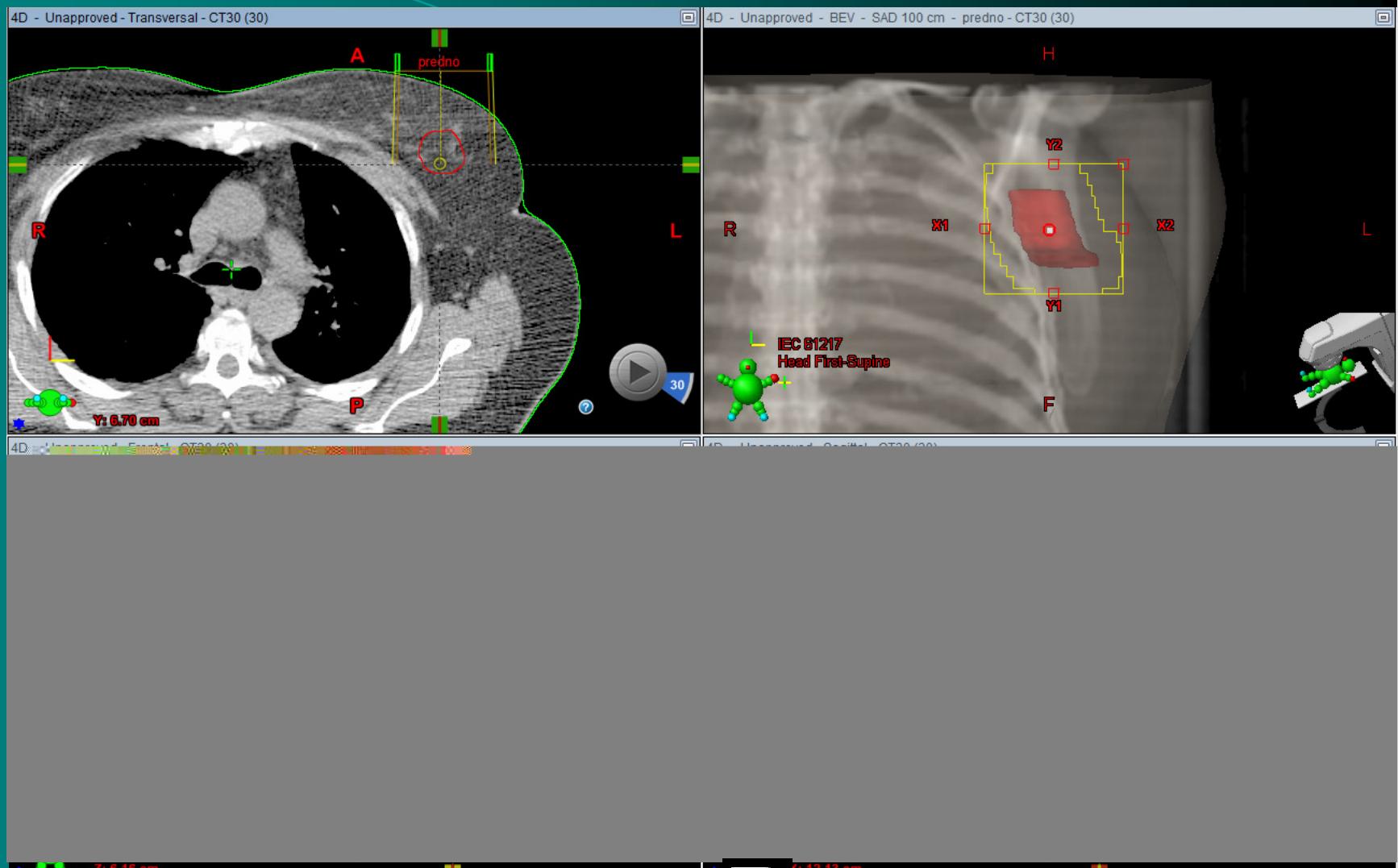
- patient dose delivered



■ Chair test
(A.v.Esch)



uncertainties



- patient breathing

